

Aluminum electrolytic capacitors

Single-ended capacitors

Series/Type: B43896

Date: October 2015

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Single-ended capacitors

High voltage - 125 °C

B43896

Long-life grade capacitors

Applications

- Automotive electronics (piezo injection, DC-link converters)
- High temperature environments

Features

- High voltage design
- High ripple current capability
- Wide temperature range
- Low ESR at -40 °C
- RoHS-compatible

Construction

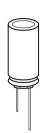
- Radial leads
- Charge-discharge proof, polar
- Aluminum case with insulating sleeve
- Minus pole marking on the insulating sleeve
- Stand-off rubber seal
- Case with safety vent

Delivery mode

Terminal configurations and packing:

- Bulk
- Taped, Ammo pack
- Cut
- Kinked
- PAPR (protection against polarity reversal): crimped leads, J leads, bent leads

Refer to chapter "Single-ended capacitors – Taping, packing and lead configurations" for further details.







High voltage − 125 °C



Specifications and characteristics in brief

15 μ A					
15 μΑ					
15 μΑ					
15 μΑ					
15 μΑ					
15 μA					
15 μΑ					
18					
34					
е					
cified limit					
it					
e					
cified limit					
it					
Hz, displacement amplitude max.					
g , duration 3×2 h.					
he aluminum case.					
6 days damp heat test)					
nal specification IEC 60384-4					
e si ii e si ii e h					

¹⁾ Refer to chapter "General technical information, 5 Useful life" on how to interpret useful life.



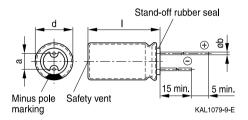


High voltage - 125 °C

Dimensional drawing

With stand-off rubber seal

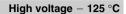
Diameters (mm): 16, 18



Dimensions and weights

Dimensions (mm	Approx. weight			
d +0.5	1	a ±0.5	b	g
16	20 +2.0	7.5	0.80 ±0.05	5.5
18	20 +2.0	7.5	0.80 ±0.1	8.0
18	25 +2.0	7.5	0.80 ±0.1	9.0
18	31.5 +2.0	7.5	0.80 ±0.1	11.0
18	35 +2.0	7.5	0.80 ±0.1	13.0
18	40 +2.5	7.5	0.80 ±0.1	16.0







Overview of available types

V _R (V DC)	160	250					
	Case dimensions d × I (mm)						
C _R (μF)							
33		16 × 20					
47		18 × 20					
56		18 × 25					
68	16 × 20	18 × 31.5					
100	18 × 20	18 × 35					
120	18 × 25						
140		18 × 40					
180	18 × 31.5						
220	18 × 35						
270	18 × 40						

Other voltage and capacitance ratings are available upon request.





High voltage - 125 °C

Technical data and ordering codes

C _R	Case	ESR _{max}	ESR _{max}	Z _{max}	I _{AC,R}	Ordering code
120 Hz	dimensions	10 kHz	10 kHz	100 kHz	100 kHz	(composition see
20 °C	$d \times I$	-40 °C	20 °C	20 °C	125 °C	below)
μF	mm	Ω	Ω	Ω	mA	
$V_{R} = 160 \text{ V}$	DC					
68	16 × 20	16.9	0.297	0.284	730	B43896D1686M***
100	18 × 20	14.3	0.250	0.239	920	B43896D1107M***
120	18 × 25	12.0	0.210	0.201	1160	B43896D1127M***
180	18 × 31.5	9.7	0.171	0.163	1410	B43896D1187M***
220	18 × 35	7.5	0.131	0.125	1650	B43896D1227M***
270	18 × 40	5.2	0.092	0.088	1900	B43896D1277M***
$V_R = 250 \text{ V}$	DC					
33	16 × 20	16.9	0.297	0.284	730	B43896D2336M***
47	18 × 20	14.3	0.250	0.239	920	B43896D2476M***
56	18 × 25	12.0	0.210	0.201	1160	B43896D2566M***
68	18 × 31.5	9.7	0.171	0.163	1410	B43896D2686M***
100	18 × 35	7.5	0.131	0.125	1650	B43896D2107M***
140	18 × 40	5.2	0.092	0.088	1900	B43896D2147M***

Composition of ordering code

*** = Version

000 = for standard leads, bulk

001 = for kinked leads, bulk

002 = for cut leads, bulk

003 = for crimped leads, blister

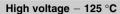
 $004 = \text{ for J leads, blister (for all dimensions, excluding } d \times I = 18 \times 40 \text{ mm)}$

009 = for taped leads, Ammo pack, lead spacing F = 7.5 mm (for all dimensions, excluding d \times I = 18 \times 35/40 mm)

012 = for bent 90° leads, blister

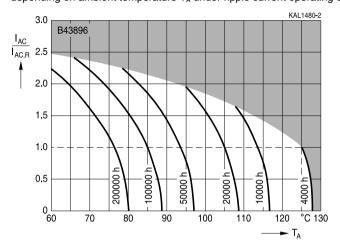




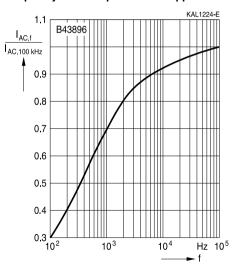




 $\begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{Useful life}^{(j)} \\ \textbf{depending on ambient temperature T_A under ripple current operating conditions} \\ \end{tabular}$



Frequency factor of permissible ripple current I_{AC} versus frequency f



¹⁾ Refer to chapter "General technical information, 5 Useful life" on how to interpret useful life.





High voltage - 125 °C

Taping, packing and lead configurations

Taping

Single-ended capacitors are available taped in Ammo pack from diameter 8 to 18 mm as follows:

Lead spacing $F = 3.5 \text{ mm} (\emptyset \text{ d} = 8 \text{ mm})$

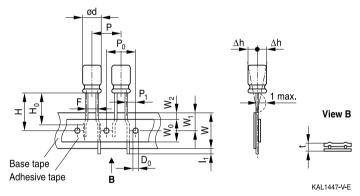
Lead spacing $F = 5.0 \text{ mm} (\emptyset \text{ d} = 8 \dots 12.5 \text{ mm})$

Lead spacing F = 7.5 mm ($\emptyset \text{ d} = 16 \dots 18 \text{ mm}$).

The dimensions for F, P_1 and 1 max. are specified with reference to the center of the terminal wires.

Lead spacing 3.5 mm (\emptyset d = 8 mm)

Last 3 digits of ordering code: 006



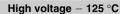
Dimensions in mm

Ø d	F	Н	W	W_0	W_1	W_2	Р	P_0	P ₁	I ₁	t	Δh	D ₀
8	3.5	18.5	18.0	9.5	9.0	3.0	12.7	12.7	4.6	1.0	0.7	1.0	4.0
Toler- ance	+0.8 -0.2	±1.0	±0.5	min.	±0.5	max.	±1.0	±0.3	±0.6	max.	±0.2	max.	±0.2

Leads can also run straight through the taping area.



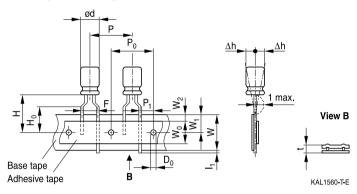






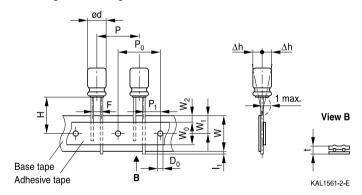
Lead spacing 5.0 mm (\emptyset d = 8 mm)

Last 3 digits of ordering code: 008



Lead spacing 5.0 mm (Ø d = 10 ... 12.5 mm)

Last 3 digits of ordering code: 008



Dimensions in mm

Ø d	F	Н	W	W_0	W_1	W_2	H₀	Р	P ₀	P ₁	I ₁	t	Δh	D ₀
8		20.0		9.5			16.0	12.7	12.7	3.85				
10	5.0	19.0	18.0	9.5	9.0	1.5	-	12.7	12.7	3.85	1.0	0.6	1.0	4.0
12.5		19.0		11.5			_	15.0	15.0	5.0				
Toler- ance	+0.8 -0.2	±0.75	±0.5	min.	±0.5	max.	±0.5	±1.0	±0.2	±0.5	max.	+0.3 -0.2	max.	±0.2

Taping is available up to dimensions $d \times I = 12.5 \times 25$ mm.

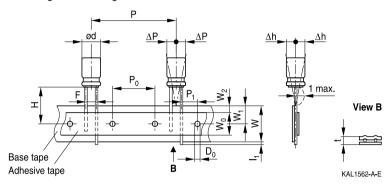




High voltage - 125 °C

Lead spacing 7.5 mm (\emptyset d = 16 ...18 mm)

Last 3 digits of ordering code: 009

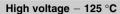


Dimensions in mm

\emptyset d	F	Н	W	W_0	W_1	W_2	Р	P_0	P ₁	I ₁	t	ΔP	Δh	D_0
16	7 5	18.5	10.0	10 5	0.0	1 5	20.0	15.0	2 75	1.0	0.7	0	0	4.0
18													U	
Toler-	+0.8	-0.5 +0.75	+0.5	min	+0.5	may	+1.0	+0.2	+0.5	may	+0.2	+1.0	+1 0	+0.2
ance	±0.0	+0.75	±0.5		±0.5	max.	1.0	±0.2	±0.5	IIIax.	10.2	1.0	±1.0	

Taping is available up to dimensions $d \times I = 16 \times 31.5$ mm and 18×31.5 mm.







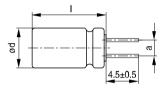
Cut or kinked leads

Single-ended capacitors are available with cut or kinked leads. Other lead configurations also available upon request.

Cut leads

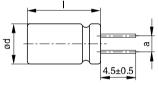
Last 3 digits of ordering code: 002

With stand-off rubber seal



KAL1085-I

With flat rubber seal



KAL1086-R

Case size	Dimensions (mm)
$d \times I (mm)$	a ±0.5
10 × 12.5	5.0
10×16	5.0
10 × 20	5.0
12.5 × 20	5.0
12.5 × 25	5.0
16 × 20	7.5
16 × 25	7.5
16 × 31.5	7.5
16 × 35.5	7.5
18 × 20	7.5
18 × 25	7.5
18 × 31.5	7.5
18 × 35	7.5
18 × 40	7.5



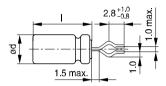


High voltage - 125 °C

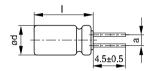
Kinked leads

Last 3 digits of ordering code: 001

With stand-off rubber seal

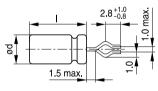


KAL1081-K

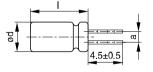


KAL1083-2

With flat rubber seal



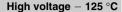
KAL1082-T



KAL1084-A

Case size	Dimensions (mm)
$d \times I (mm)$	a ±0.5
10 × 20	5.0
12.5 × 20	5.0
12.5 × 25	5.0
16 × 20	7.5
16 × 25	7.5
16 × 31.5	7.5
16 × 35.5	7.5
18 × 20	7.5
18 × 25	7.5
18 × 31.5	7.5
18 × 35	7.5
18 × 40	7.5
•	







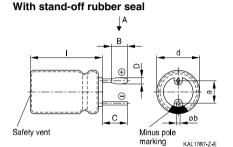
PAPR leads (Protection Against Polarity Reversal)

These lead configurations ensure correct placement of the capacitor on the PCB with regard to polarity. PAPR leads are available for diameters from 10 mm up to 18 mm (excluding $d \times I = 12.5 \times 30/35/40$ mm).

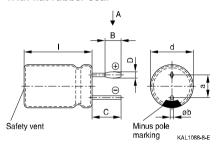
There are three configurations available: Crimped leads, J leads, bent 90° leads.

Crimped leads

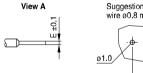
Last 3 digits of ordering code: 003

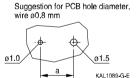


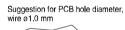
With flat rubber seal

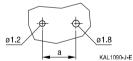


Suggestion for PCB hole diameter









Case size	Dimensions (mm)							
$d \times I (mm)$	B ±0.2	C ±0.5	D ±0.1	E ±0.1	a ±0.5	Øb		
16 × 20	1.5	3.0	1.3	0.3	7.5	0.8 ±0.05		
16 × 25	1.5	3.0	1.3	0.3	7.5	0.8 ±0.05		
16 × 31.5	1.5	3.0	1.3	0.3	7.5	0.8 ±0.05		
16 × 35.5	1.5	3.0	1.3	0.3	7.5	0.8 ±0.05		
18 × 20	1.5	3.0	1.3	0.3	7.5	0.8 ±0.1		
18 × 25	1.5	3.0	1.3	0.3	7.5	0.8 ±0.1		
18 × 31.5	1.5	3.0	1.3	0.3	7.5	0.8 ±0.1		
18 × 35	1.5	3.0	1.3	0.3	7.5	0.8 ±0.1		
18 × 40	1.5	3.0	1.3	0.3	7.5	0.8 ±0.1		

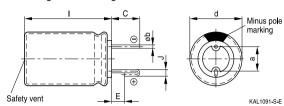




High voltage - 125 °C

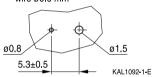
J leads

Last 3 digits of ordering code: 004

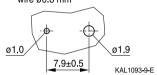


Suggestion for PCB hole diameter

Suggestion for PCB hole diameter, wire $\emptyset 0.6 \text{ mm}$

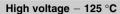


Suggestion for PCB hole diameter, wire Ø0.8 mm



Case size	Dimensions (mm)			
$d \times I \text{ (mm)}$	C ±0.5	E ±0.5	J ±0.2	a ±0.5	∅b
10 × 12.5	3.2	0.7	1.2	5.0	0.6 ±0.05
10×16	3.2	0.7	1.2	5.0	0.6 ±0.05
10×20	3.2	0.7	1.2	5.0	0.6 ±0.05
12.5 × 20	3.2	0.7	1.2	5.0	0.6 ±0.05
12.5 × 25	3.2	0.7	1.2	5.0	0.6 ±0.05
16 × 20	3.5	0.7	1.6	7.5	0.8 ±0.05
16 × 25	3.5	0.7	1.6	7.5	0.8 ±0.05
16 × 31.5	3.5	0.7	1.6	7.5	0.8 ±0.05
16 × 35.5	3.5	0.7	1.6	7.5	0.8 ±0.05
18 × 20	3.5	0.7	1.6	7.5	0.8 ±0.1
18 × 25	3.5	0.7	1.6	7.5	0.8 ±0.1
18 × 31.5	3.5	0.7	1.6	7.5	0.8 ±0.1
18 × 35	3.5	0.7	1.6	7.5	0.8 ±0.1

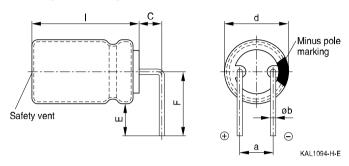






Bent 90° leads for horizontal mounting pinning

Last 3 digits of ordering code: 012



Case size	Dimension	ıs (mm)			
$d \times I (mm)$	C ±0.5	E ±0.5	F ±0.5	a ±0.5	∅b
16×20	4.0	4.0	12.0	7.5	0.8 ±0.05
16 × 25	4.0	4.0	12.0	7.5	0.8 ±0.05
16 × 31.5	4.0	4.0	12.0	7.5	0.8 ±0.05
16 × 35.5	4.0	4.0	12.0	7.5	0.8 ±0.05
18 × 20	4.0	4.0	13.0	7.5	0.8 ±0.1
18 × 25	4.0	4.0	13.0	7.5	0.8 ±0.1
18 × 31.5	4.0	4.0	13.0	7.5	0.8 ±0.1
18 × 35	4.0	4.0	13.0	7.5	0.8 ±0.1
18 × 40	4.0	4.0	13.0	7.5	0.8 ±0.1

Bent leads for diameter 12.5 mm available upon request.

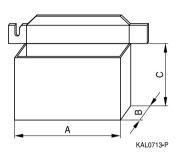




High voltage - 125 °C

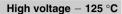
Packing units and box dimensions

Ammo pack



Case size	Dimensions (mm)			Packing
$d \times I$		units		
mm	A_{max}	B _{max}	C _{max}	pcs.
8 × 11.5	345	60	240	1000
10 × 12.5	345	60	280	750
10 × 16	345	65	200	500
10×20	345	65	200	500
12.5 × 20	345	65	260	500
12.5 × 25	345	65	260	500
16 × 20	320	65	285	300
16 × 25	320	65	285	300
16 × 31.5	320	75	275	300
18 × 20	320	65	285	250
18 × 25	320	65	285	250
18 × 31.5	320	75	275	250







Overview of packing units and code numbers for case sizes 8×11.5 ... 16×35.5

								PAPR	
Case size	Stan-	Taped,			Kinked	Cut	Crimped	J leads,	Bent 90°
$d \times I$	dard,	Ammo	Ammo pack			leads,	leads,	blister	leads,
	bulk				bulk	bulk	blister		blister
mm	pcs.	pcs.			pcs.	pcs.	pcs.	pcs.	pcs.
8 × 11.5	1000	1000			_	-	_	_	
10 × 12.5	1000	750			_	1000	_	675	
10×16	1000	500			_	1000	_	675	
10×20	500	500	500			500	_	500	
12.5 × 20	350	500	500			350	_	300	1)
12.5 × 25	250	500	500			500	_	225	1)
12.5 × 30	200	_			_	_	_	_	
12.5 × 35	175	_			_	_	_	_	
12.5 × 40	175	_			-	_	_	-	
16 × 20	250	300			200	200	200	200	120
16 × 25	250	300	300		200	200	200	200	216
16 × 31.5	200	300	300		250	250	344	344	180
16 × 35.5	100	_		100	100	150	150	150	
The last three	000	Code	F (mm)	d (mm)	001	002	003	004	012
digits of the complete ordering code state the lead configuration		006 008 009	3.5 5 7.5	8 812.5 1618					

¹⁾ Available upon request



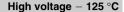


High voltage - 125 °C

Overview of packing units and code numbers for case sizes 18 \times 20 ... 18 \times 40

								PAPR	
Case size d × l	Stan- dard, bulk	Taped, Ammo pack			Kinked leads, bulk	Cut leads, bulk	Crimped leads, blister	J leads, blister	Bent 90° leads, blister
mm	pcs.	pcs.			pcs.	pcs.	pcs.	pcs.	pcs.
18×20	175	250			175	175	200	200	120
18 × 25	150	250			150	150	200	200	120
18 × 31.5	100	250			100	100	150	150	120
18 × 35	100	_			100	100	150	150	150
18 × 40	125	-			100	100	120	_	72
The last three	000	Code	F (mm)	d (mm)	001	002	003	004	012
digits of the complete ordering code state the lead configuration		009	7.5	1618					







Cautions and warnings

Personal safety

The electrolytes used by EPCOS have been optimized both with a view to the intended application and with regard to health and environmental compatibility. They do not contain any solvents that are detrimental to health, e.g. dimethyl formamide (DMF) or dimethyl acetamide (DMAC).

Furthermore, some of the high-voltage electrolytes used by EPCOS are self-extinguishing.

As far as possible, EPCOS does not use any dangerous chemicals or compounds to produce operating electrolytes. However, in exceptional cases, such materials must be used in order to achieve specific physical and electrical properties because no alternative materials are currently known. However, the amount of dangerous materials used in our products is limited to an absolute minimum.

Materials and chemicals used in EPCOS aluminum electrolytic capacitors are continuously adapted in compliance with the EPCOS Corporate Environmental Policy and the latest EU regulations and guidelines such as RoHS, REACH/SVHC, GADSL, and ELV.

MDS (Material Data Sheets) are available on the EPCOS website for all types listed in the data book. MDS for customer specific capacitors are available upon request.

MSDS (Material Safety Data Sheets) are available for all of our electrolytes upon request.

Nevertheless, the following rules should be observed when handling aluminum electrolytic capacitors: No electrolyte should come into contact with eyes or skin. If electrolyte does come into contact with the skin, wash the affected areas immediately with running water. If the eyes are affected, rinse them for 10 minutes with plenty of water. If symptoms persist, seek medical treatment. Avoid inhaling electrolyte vapor or mists. Workplaces and other affected areas should be well ventilated. Clothing that has been contaminated by electrolyte must be changed and rinsed in water.





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Product safety

The table below summarizes the safety instructions that must be observed without fail. A detailed description can be found in the relevant sections of chapter "General technical information".

Topic	Safety information	Reference chapter "General technical information"
Polarity	Make sure that polar capacitors are connected with the right polarity.	1 "Basic construction of aluminum electrolytic capacitors"
Reverse voltage	Voltages of opposite polarity should be prevented by connecting a diode.	3.1.6 "Reverse voltage"
Mounting position of screw-terminal capacitors	Screw terminal capacitors must not be mounted with terminals facing down unless otherwise specified.	11.1. "Mounting positions of capacitors with screw terminals"
Robustness of terminals	The following maximum tightening torques must not be exceeded when connecting screw terminals: M5: 2.5 Nm M6: 4.0 Nm	11.3 "Mounting torques"
Mounting of single-ended capacitors	The internal structure of single-ended capacitors might be damaged if excessive force is applied to the lead wires. Avoid any compressive, tensile or flexural stress. Do not move the capacitor after soldering to PC board. Do not pick up the PC board by the soldered capacitor. Do not insert the capacitor on the PC board with a hole space different to the lead space specified.	11.4 "Mounting considerations for single-ended capacitors"
Soldering	Do not exceed the specified time or temperature limits during soldering.	11.5 "Soldering"
Soldering, cleaning agents	Do not allow halogenated hydrocarbons to come into contact with aluminum electrolytic capacitors.	11.6 "Cleaning agents"
Upper category temperature	Do not exceed the upper category temperature.	7.2 "Maximum permissible operating temperature"
Passive flammability	Avoid external energy, e.g. fire.	8.1 "Passive flammability"







Topic	Safety information	Reference chapter "General technical information"
Active flammability	Avoid overload of the capacitors.	8.2 "Active flammability"
Maintenance	Make periodic inspections of the capacitors. Before the inspection, make sure that the power supply is turned off and carefully discharge the electricity of the capacitors. Do not apply excessive mechanical stress to the capacitor terminals when mounting.	10 "Maintenance"
Storage	Do not store capacitors at high temperatures or high humidity. Capacitors should be stored at $+5$ to $+35$ °C and a relative humidity of $\le 75\%$.	7.3 "Shelf life and storage conditions"
		Reference chapter "Capacitors with screw terminals"
Breakdown strength of insulating sleeves	Do not damage the insulating sleeve, especially when ring clips are used for mounting.	"Screw terminals – accessories"

Display of ordering codes for EPCOS products

The ordering code for one and the same product can be represented differently in data sheets, data books, other publications and the website of EPCOS, or in order-related documents such as shipping notes, order confirmations and product labels. The varying representations of the ordering codes are due to different processes employed and do not affect the specifications of the respective products. Detailed information can be found on the Internet under www.epcos.com/orderingcodes.





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Symbols and terms

Symbol	English	German
С	Capacitance	Kapazität
C_R	Rated capacitance	Nennkapazität
C_{S}	Series capacitance	Serienkapazität
$C_{S,T}$	Series capacitance at temperature T	Serienkapazität bei Temperatur T
C_{f}	Capacitance at frequency f	Kapazität bei Frequenz f
d	Case diameter, nominal dimension	Gehäusedurchmesser, Nennmaß
d_{max}	Maximum case diameter	Maximaler Gehäusedurchmesser
ESL	Self-inductance	Eigeninduktivität
ESR	Equivalent series resistance	Ersatzserienwiderstand
ESR _f	Equivalent series resistance at frequency f	Ersatzserienwiderstand bei Frequenz f
ESR _T	Equivalent series resistance at temperature T	Ersatzserienwiderstand bei Temperatur T
f	Frequency	Frequenz
I	Current	Strom
I _{AC}	Alternating current (ripple current)	Wechselstrom
$I_{AC,RMS}$	Root-mean-square value of alternating current	Wechselstrom, Effektivwert
$I_{AC,f}$	Ripple current at frequency f	Wechselstrom bei Frequenz f
I _{AC,max}	Maximum permissible ripple current	Maximal zulässiger Wechselstrom
$I_{AC,R}$	Rated ripple current	Nennwechselstrom
I _{leak}	Leakage current	Reststrom
I _{leak,op}	Operating leakage current	Betriebsreststrom
1	Case length, nominal dimension	Gehäuselänge, Nennmaß
I_{max}	Maximum case length (without terminals and mounting stud)	Maximale Gehäuselänge (ohne Anschlüsse und Gewindebolzen)
R	Resistance	Widerstand
R_{ins}	Insulation resistance	Isolationswiderstand
R_{symm}	Balancing resistance	Symmetrierwiderstand
Т	Temperature	Temperatur
ΔT	Temperature difference	Temperaturdifferenz
T_A	Ambient temperature	Umgebungstemperatur
T_{C}	Case temperature	Gehäusetemperatur
T_B	Capacitor base temperature	Temperatur des Gehäusebodens
t	Time	Zeit
Δt	Period	Zeitraum
t_b	Service life (operating hours)	Brauchbarkeitsdauer (Betriebszeit)





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Symbol	English	German
V	Voltage	Spannung
V_{F}	Forming voltage	Formierspannung
V_{op}	Operating voltage	Betriebsspannung
V_R	Rated voltage, DC voltage	Nennspannung, Gleichspannung
V_s	Surge voltage	Spitzenspannung
X_{C}	Capacitive reactance	Kapazitiver Blindwiderstand
X_{L}	Inductive reactance	Induktiver Blindwiderstand
Z	Impedance	Scheinwiderstand
Z_T	Impedance at temperature T	Scheinwiderstand bei Temperatur T
$tan \; \delta$	Dissipation factor	Verlustfaktor
λ	Failure rate	Ausfallrate
ϵ_{0}	Absolute permittivity	Elektrische Feldkonstante
ϵ_{r}	Relative permittivity	Dielektrizitätszahl
ω	Angular velocity; $2 \cdot \pi \cdot f$	Kreisfrequenz; $2 \cdot \pi \cdot f$

Note

All dimensions are given in mm.



Important notes

The following applies to all products named in this publication:

- 1. Some parts of this publication contain statements about the suitability of our products for certain areas of application. These statements are based on our knowledge of typical requirements that are often placed on our products in the areas of application concerned. We nevertheless expressly point out that such statements cannot be regarded as binding statements about the suitability of our products for a particular customer application. As a rule, EPCOS is either unfamiliar with individual customer applications or less familiar with them than the customers themselves. For these reasons, it is always ultimately incumbent on the customer to check and decide whether an EPCOS product with the properties described in the product specification is suitable for use in a particular customer application.
- 2. We also point out that in individual cases, a malfunction of electronic components or failure before the end of their usual service life cannot be completely ruled out in the current state of the art, even if they are operated as specified. In customer applications requiring a very high level of operational safety and especially in customer applications in which the malfunction or failure of an electronic component could endanger human life or health (e.g. in accident prevention or lifesaving systems), it must therefore be ensured by means of suitable design of the customer application or other action taken by the customer (e.g. installation of protective circuitry or redundancy) that no injury or damage is sustained by third parties in the event of malfunction or failure of an electronic component.
- 3. The warnings, cautions and product-specific notes must be observed.
- 4. In order to satisfy certain technical requirements, some of the products described in this publication may contain substances subject to restrictions in certain jurisdictions (e.g. because they are classed as hazardous). Useful information on this will be found in our Material Data Sheets on the Internet (www.epcos.com/material). Should you have any more detailed guestions, please contact our sales offices.
- 5. We constantly strive to improve our products. Consequently, the products described in this publication may change from time to time. The same is true of the corresponding product specifications. Please check therefore to what extent product descriptions and specifications contained in this publication are still applicable before or when you place an order. We also reserve the right to discontinue production and delivery of products. Consequently, we cannot guarantee that all products named in this publication will always be available. The aforementioned does not apply in the case of individual agreements deviating from the foregoing for customer-specific products.
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Important notes

7. The trade names EPCOS, Alu-X, CeraDiode, CeraLink, CeraPad, CeraPlas, CSMP, CSSP, CTVS, DeltaCap, DigiSiMic, DSSP, ExoCore, FilterCap, FormFit, LeaXield, MiniBlue, MiniCell, MKD, MKK, MotorCap, PCC, PhaseCap, PhaseCube, PhaseMod, PhiCap, PQSine, SIFERRIT, SIFI, SIKOREL, SilverCap, SIMDAD, SiMic, SIMID, SineFormer, SIOV, SIP5D, SIP5K, TFAP, ThermoFuse, WindCap are trademarks registered or pending in Europe and in other countries. Further information will be found on the Internet at www.epcos.com/trademarks.